

Tracking Phenology for Research, Management and Education in the Face of Climate Change

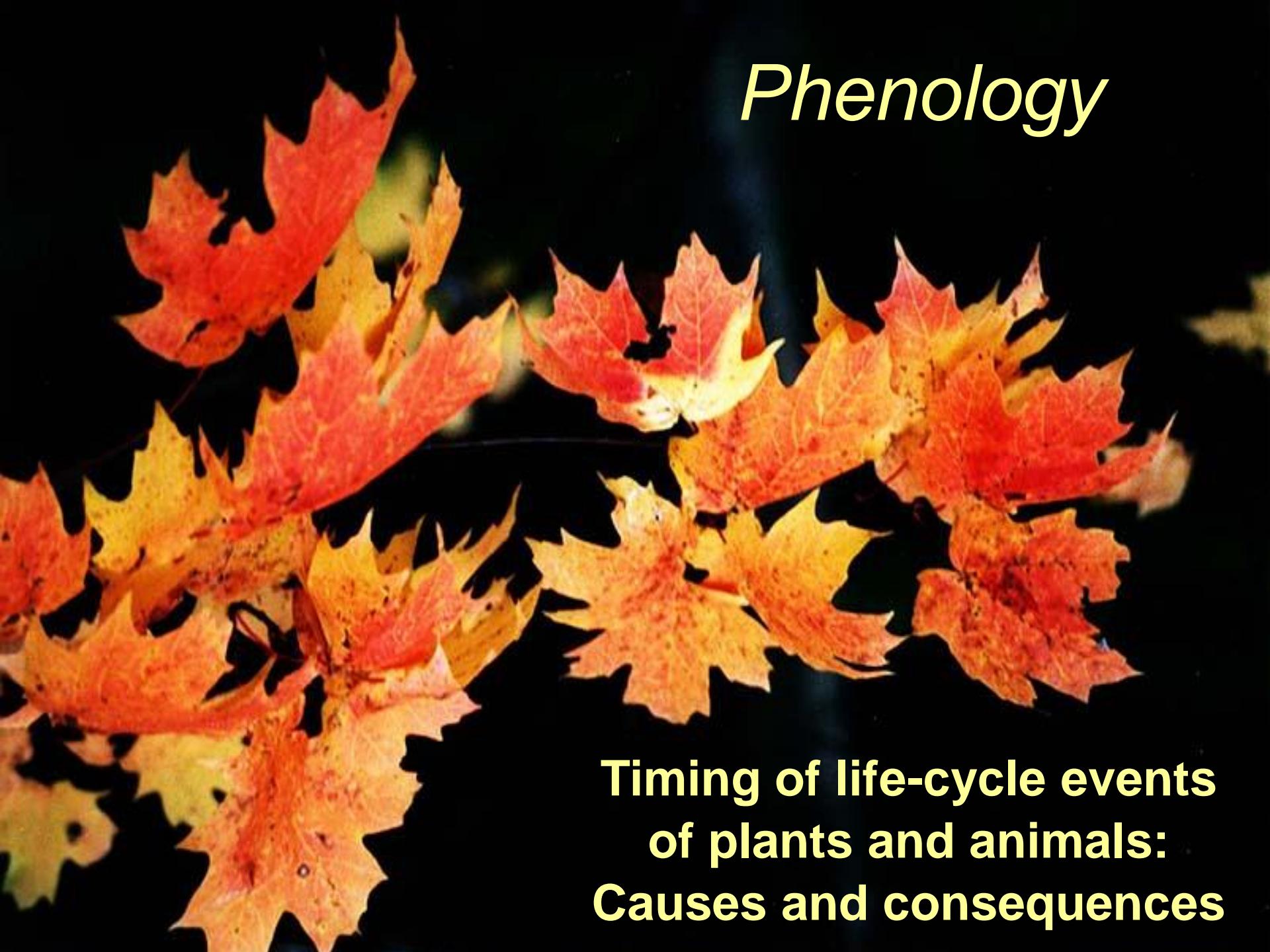
The USA National Phenology Network

Jake F. Weltzin

US Geological Survey

Outline

- **Introduction to phenology**
- **Applications for phenology information**
- **Introduction to USA-NPN**
- **Phenology monitoring: Nature's Notebook**
- **Partnerships**



Phenology

**Timing of life-cycle events
of plants and animals:
Causes and consequences**



“Phenology...is perhaps the simplest process in which to track changes in the ecology of species in response to climate change.” (IPCC 2007)

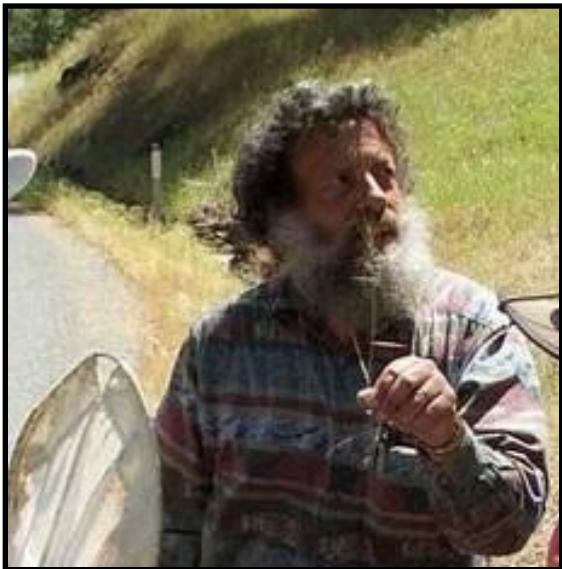




- Easy to observe
- Sensitive to environmental variation
- Scales from 'leaf to globe'
- Linked to most aspects of ecosystems



Art Shapiro's butterfly world



Butterfly population trends

- 34 years (1972-2006)
- 5,476 site-visits
- 83,000 records
- 159 butterfly species

**“23 species in Central Valley
average 24 days earlier”**

Red admiral: 1 day/year

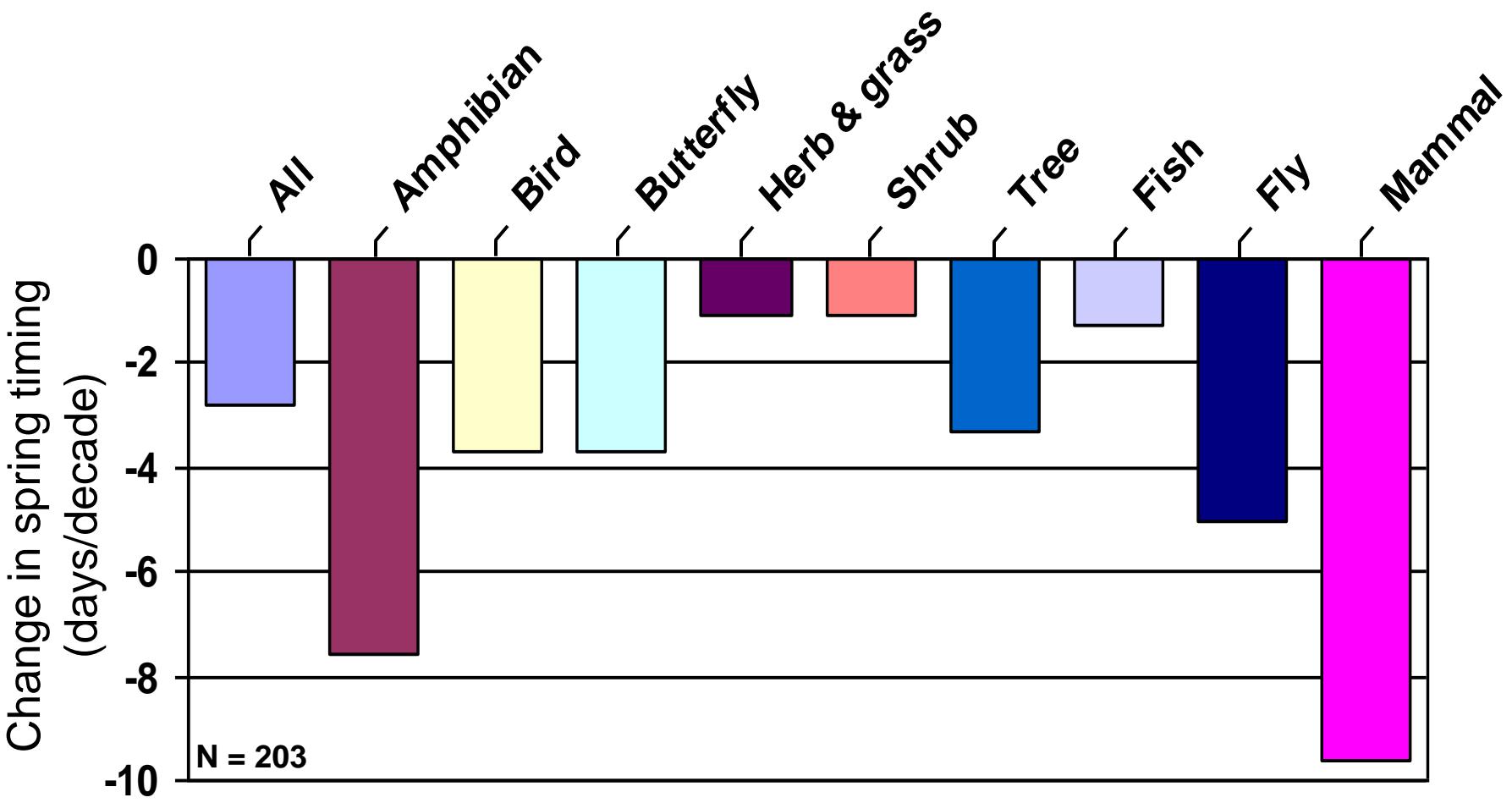


Field skipper: 1 day/year



Forister and Shapiro 2003 GCB

Response depends on the type of organism





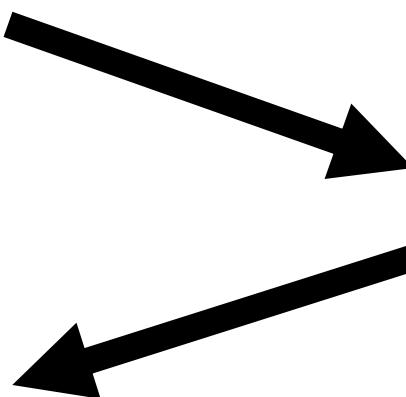
EARLIER

A three-way
mismatch

English Oak



Pied Flycatcher



Winter Moth

EARLIER

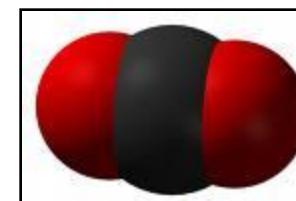
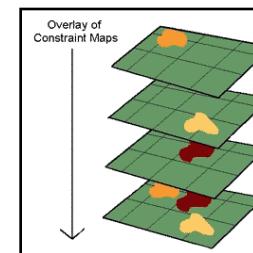
SAME TIME
EACH YEAR

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Impacts, vulnerability, decision-making, forecasting

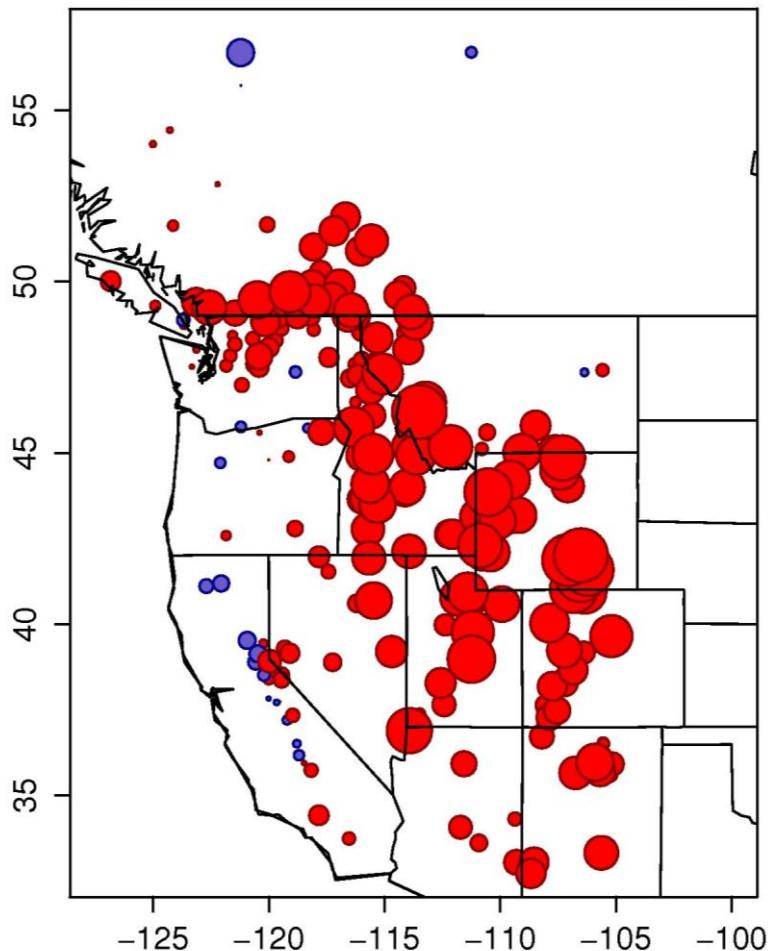
- Science
- Predictive services
- Health
- Resource mgmt
- Conservation
- Agriculture
- Ecosystem services
- Recreation



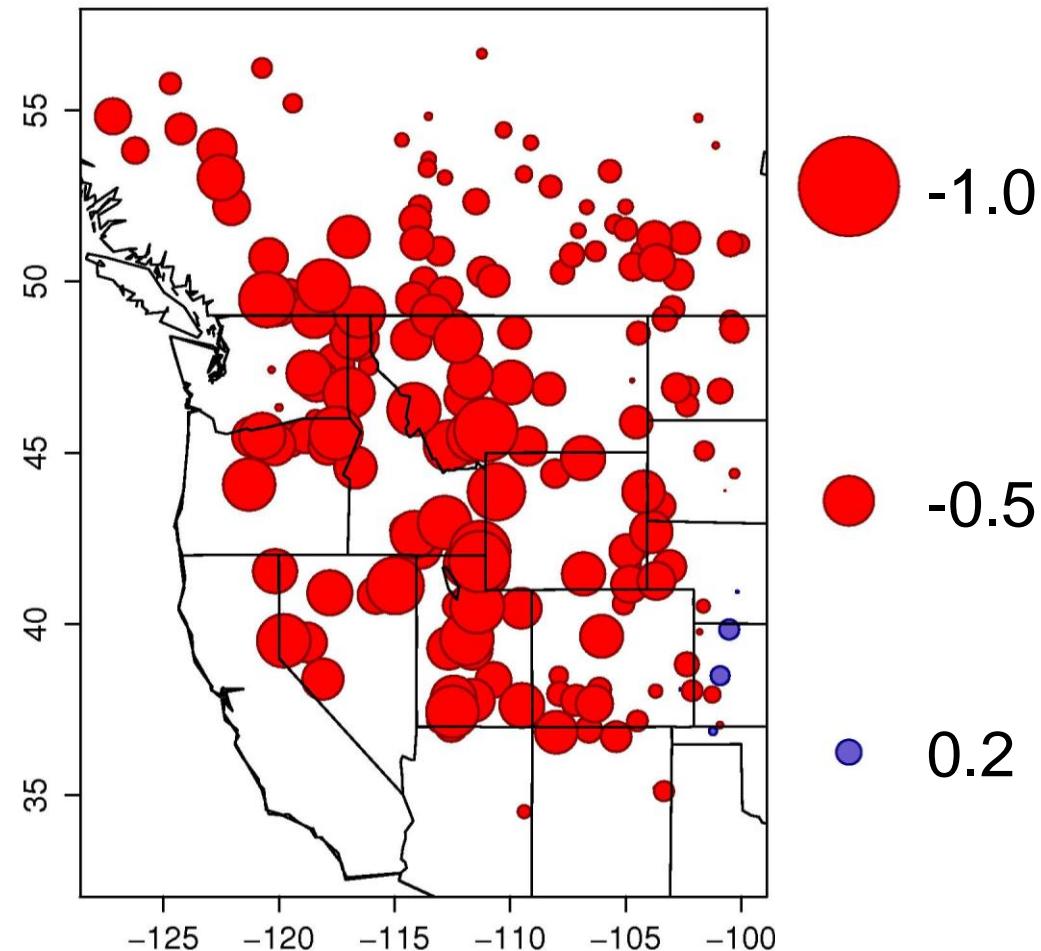
Predicting frequency of large forest fires

fires > 400 ha in SW US, 1970-2003, vs CT and vs SI

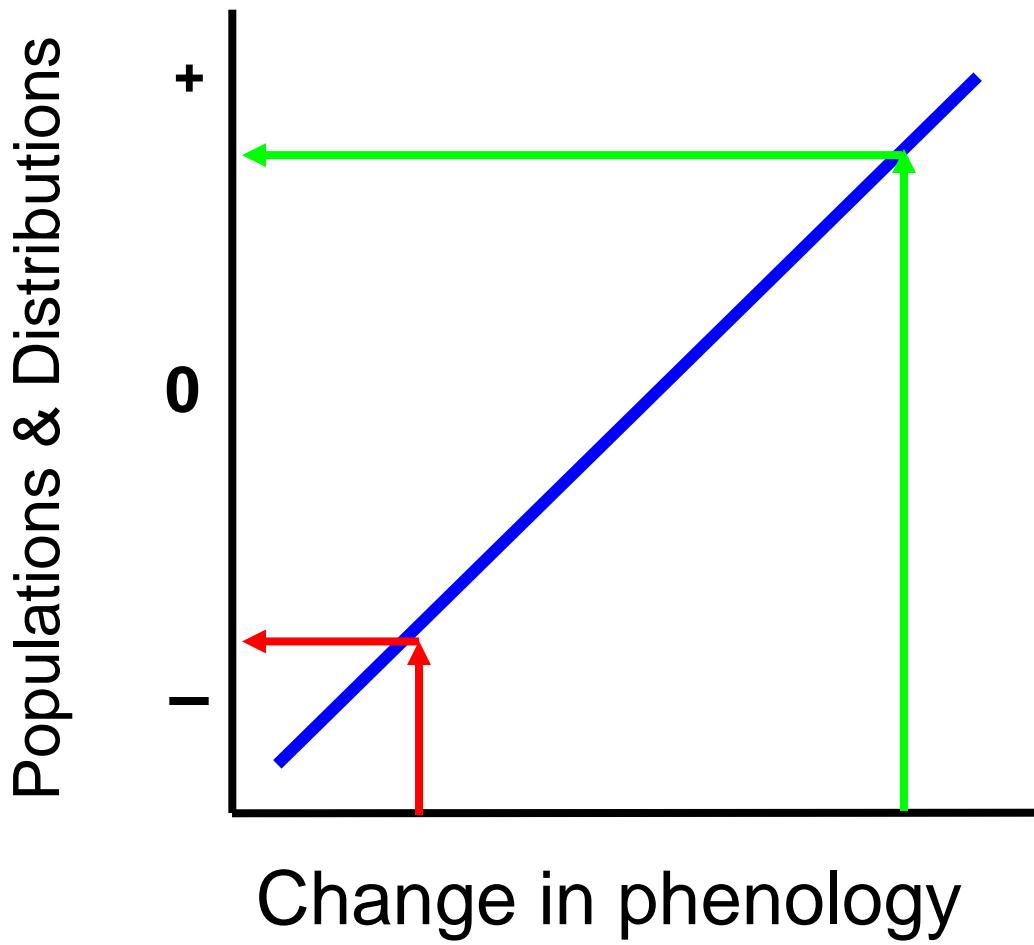
Streamflow
CT (center of mass)



Phenology
SI (lilac & honeysuckle)



Predicting vulnerability, invasions and distributions



Willis et al. 2008 PNAS
Moller et al. 2008 PNAS
Willis et al. 2010 PLOS Biology
Ozgul et al. 2010 Nature
Hulme 2011 New Phyt.

Determine timing of management activities



Courtesy Julio Betancourt



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A new data resource—a *national network of integrated phenological observations across space and time*

Key Goal

Understand how plants, animals and landscapes respond to environmental variation and climate change

Core functions

- Develop a national phenology information management system
- Develop partnerships for implementation
- Facilitate phenology science and research
- Facilitate development of decision support tools
- Conduct and facilitate education and outreach
- Develop a national phenology monitoring system

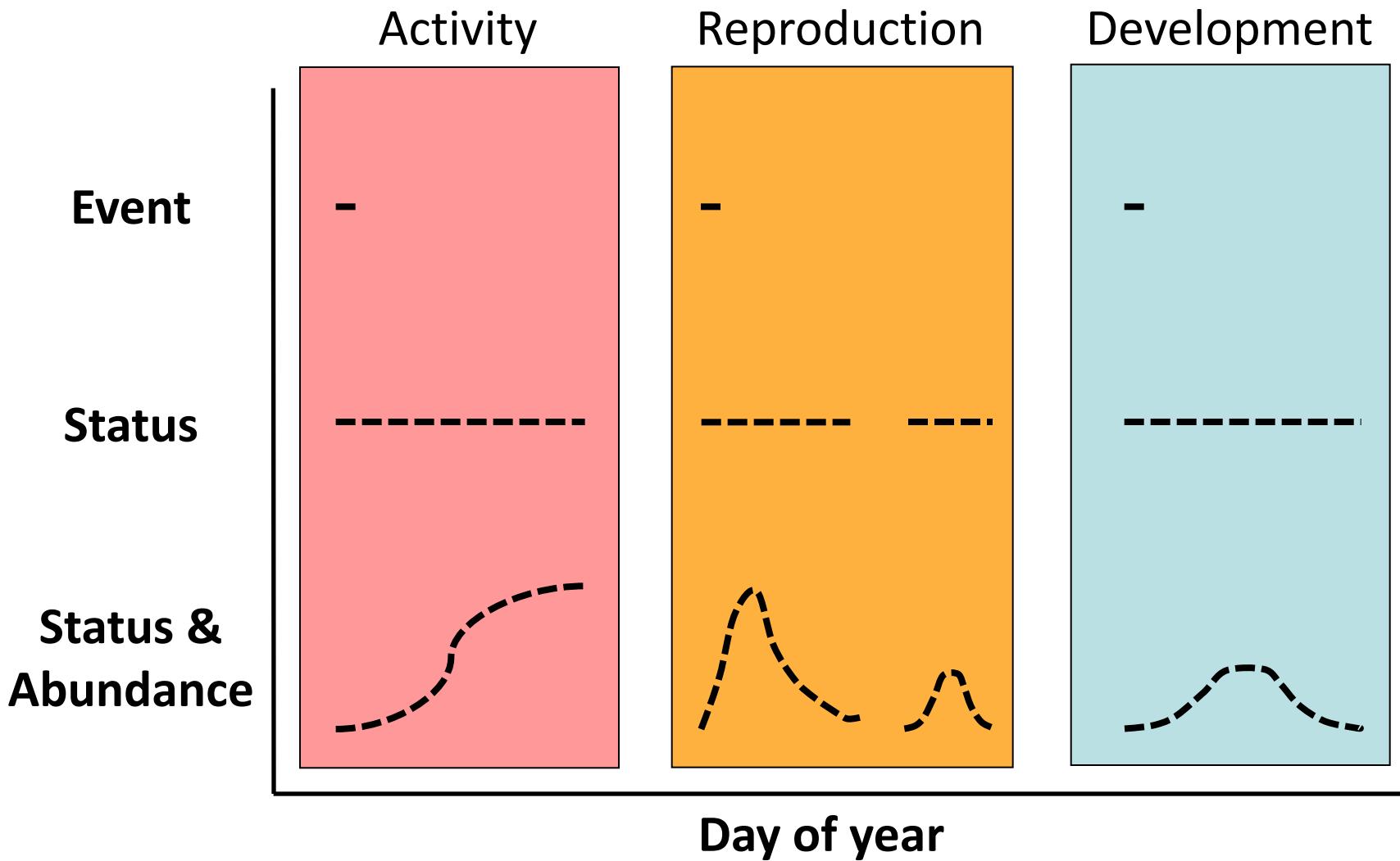


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Phenology Monitoring Methods



Plants and pollinators - Event

M. fusiformis



M. ciliata



-

-

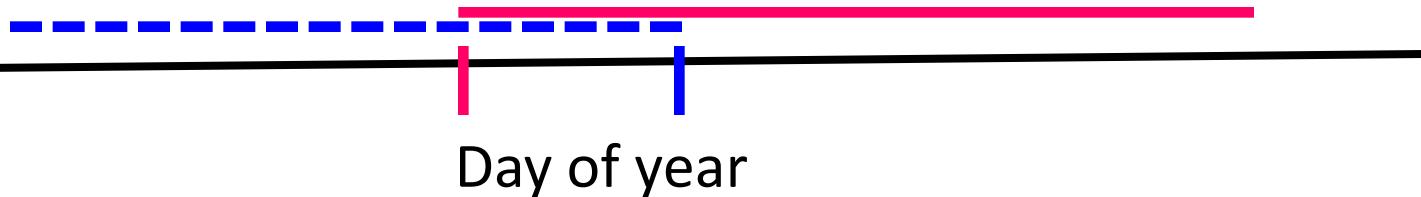
Day of year

Plants and pollinators - Status

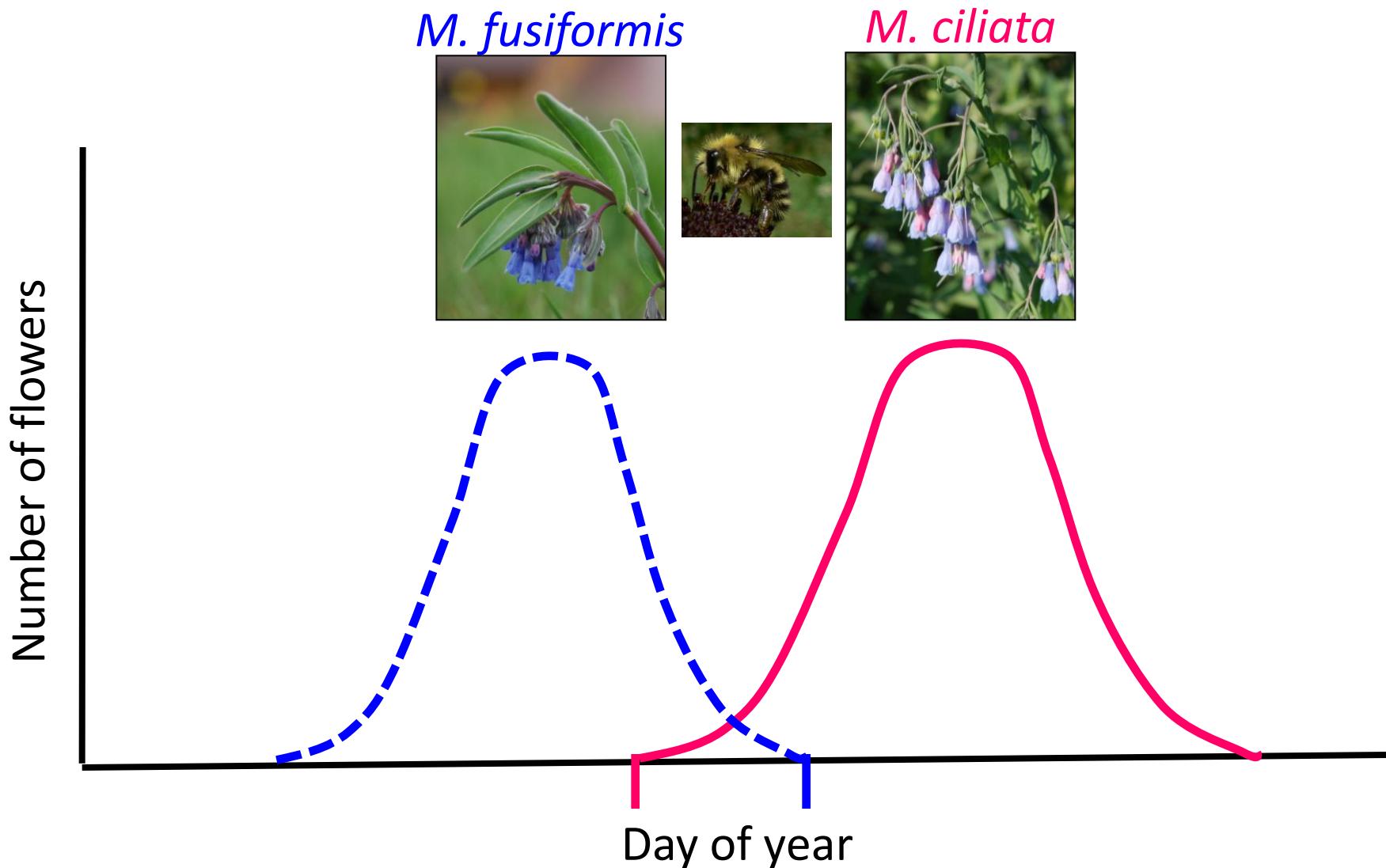
M. fusiformis



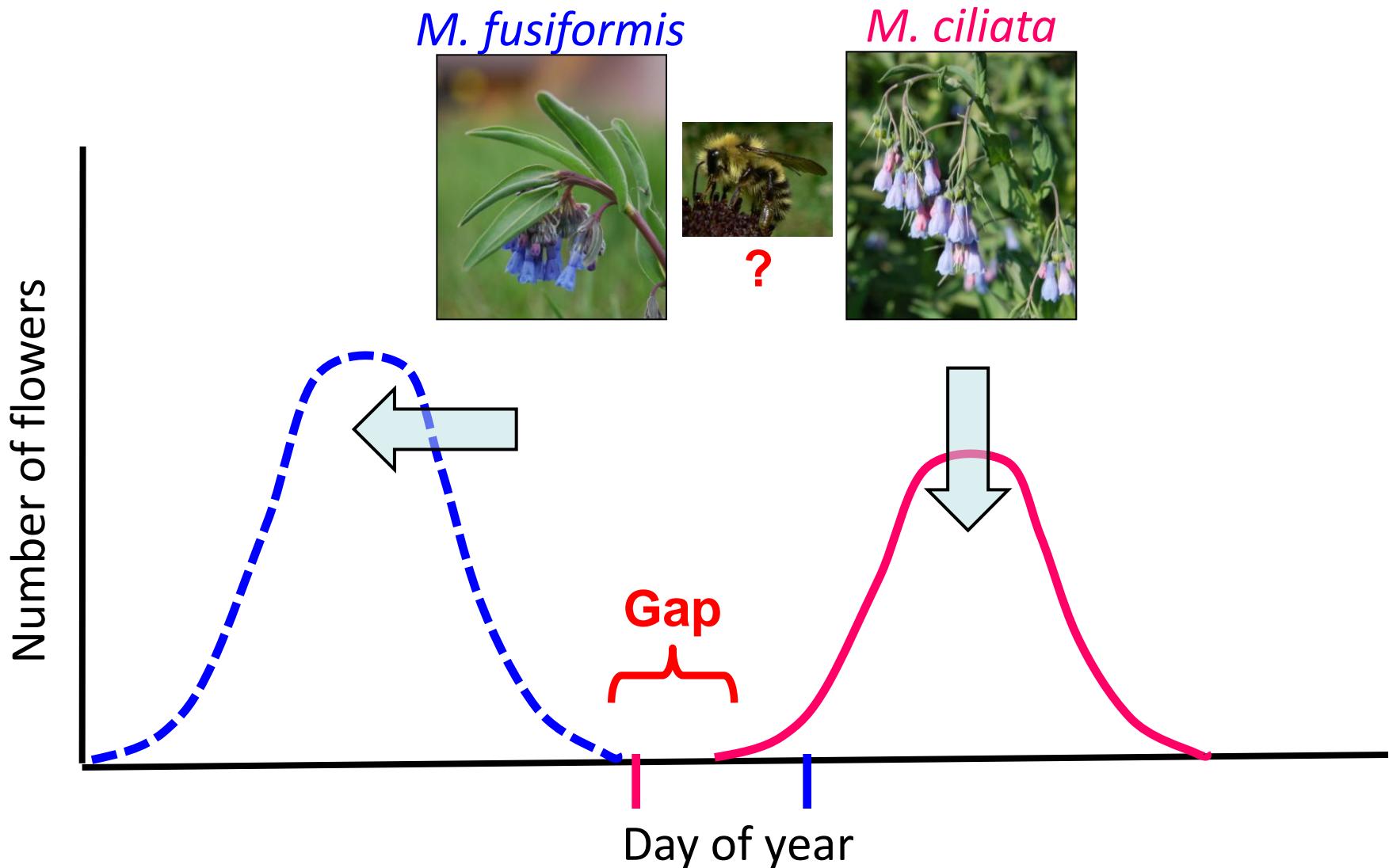
M. ciliata



Plants and pollinators - Status + Abundance



Resource gaps for pollinators





- Go to www.usanpn.org
 - 250 plant species
 - 160 animal species
 - Status + abundance
 - Core protocols

Coming soon

- 300 new plant species
- User profiles
- Shared sites



Metadata: method used, effort reporting, condition of site & organism

Real-time data now available

Overview

Data

Access Historical Data

Share Existing Data

Publications

Reports



Home > Download Data

Download Data

Download contemporary phenology [data](#) from the USA-NPN's Nature's Notebook program. FGDC metadata [are available](#) in [web page](#) or [XML](#) formats for the suite of six data sets below.

By downloading these data sets you acknowledge that you have read and agreed to both the USA-NPN Data Use and Data Attribution policies.

[Download 2009 Plant Data Set - Definitions Excluded - 17MB](#)

[Download 2009 Plant Data Set - Definitions Included - 44MB](#)

March 2, 2009 - December 31, 2009

[Download 2010-11 Plant Data Set - Definitions Excluded - ~16MB](#)

[Download 2010-11 Plant Data Set - Definitions Included - ~43MB](#)

January 1, 2010 - today

[Download 2010-11 Animal Data Set - Definitions Excluded - ~2MB](#)

[Download 2010-11 Animal Data Set - Definitions Included - ~3MB](#)

January 1, 2010 - today

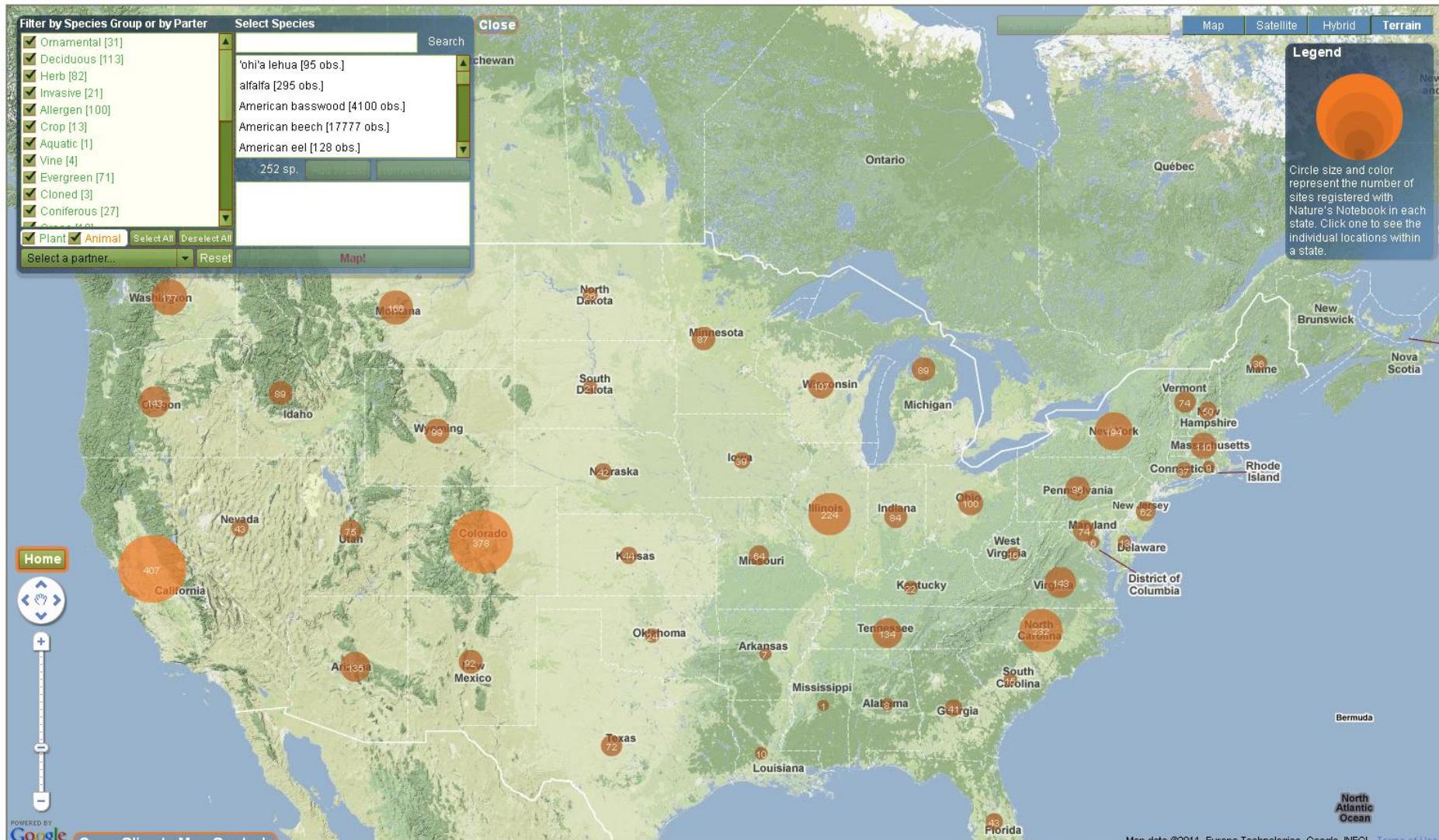


E. Denny

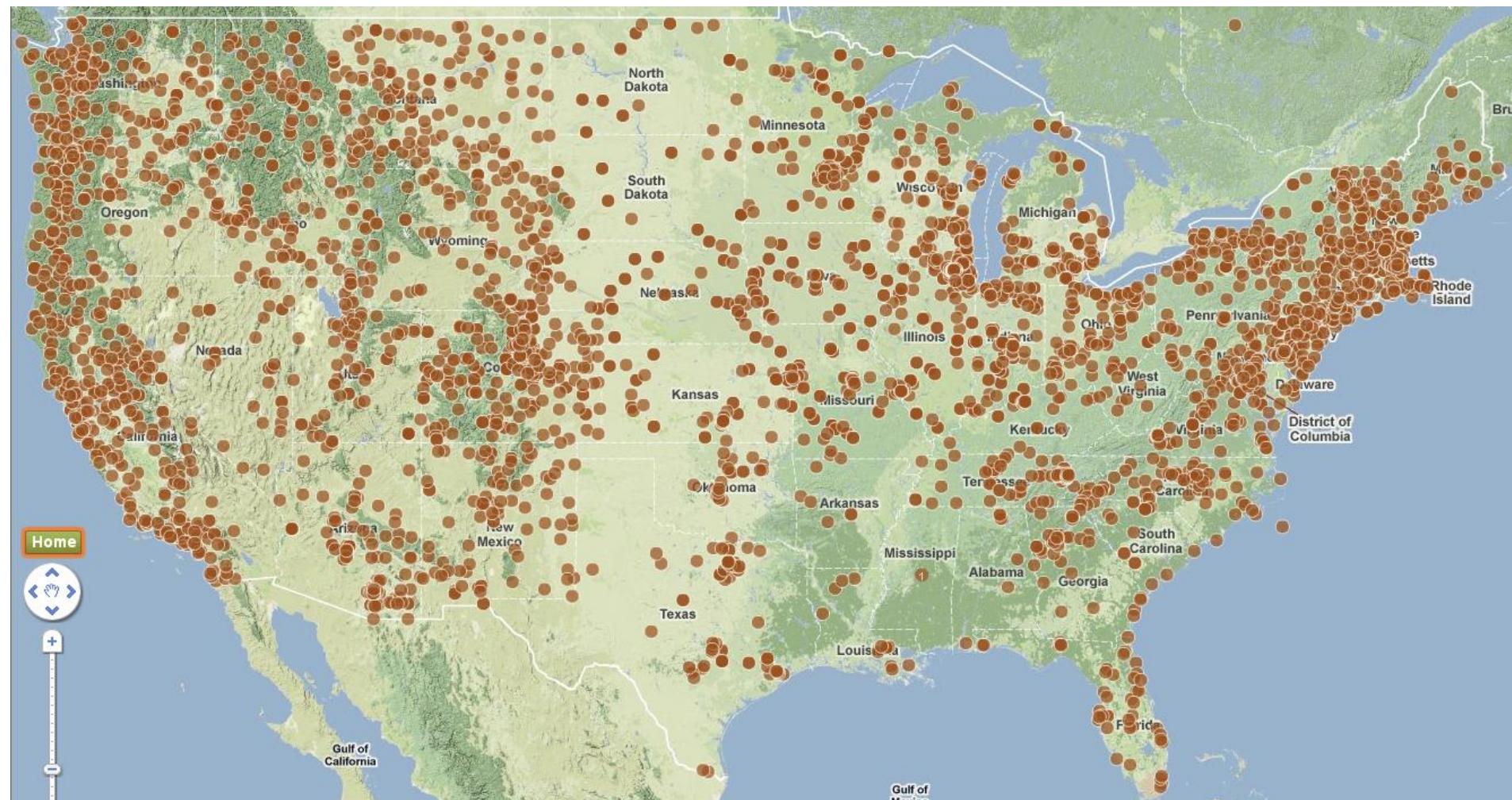
Sponsors



Real-time visualization tools



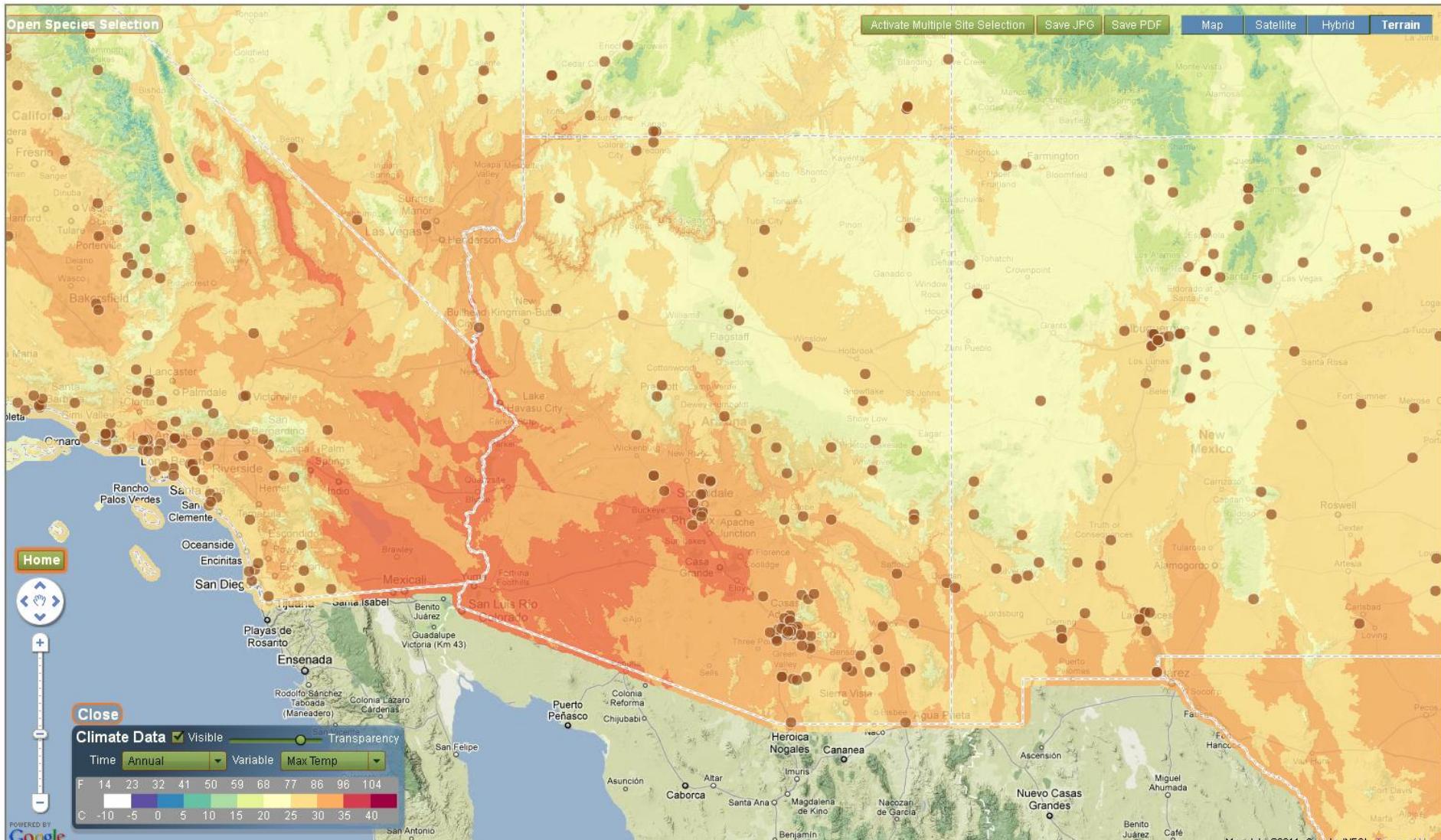
Nationally distributed observation sites



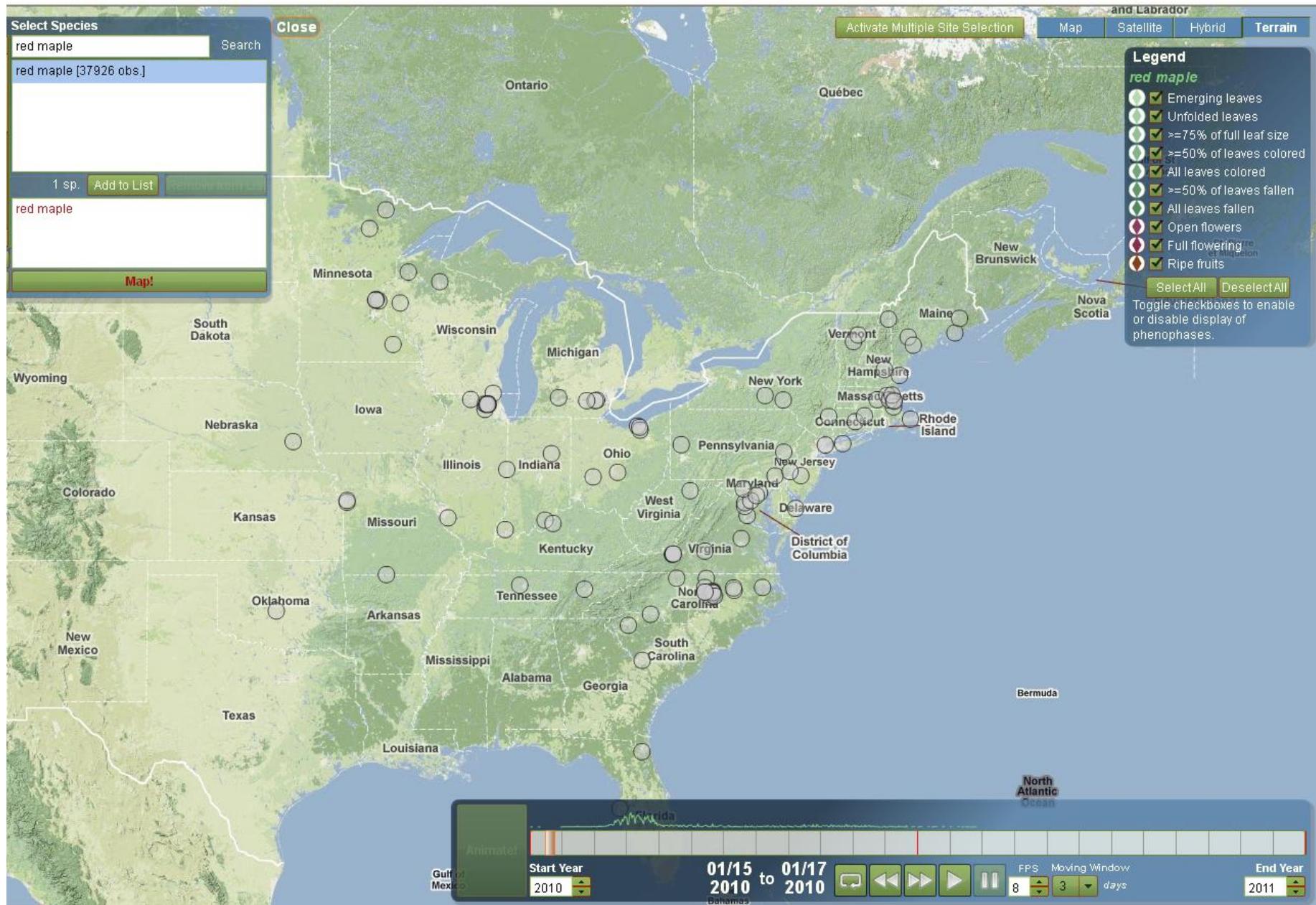
3160 observers at 4412 sites observing 5459 organisms

418731 records from 76304 observations

Integration with climatological data



Species-specific queries and animations



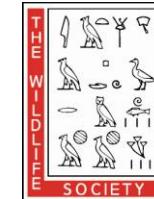
Data exploration and comparison



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Key sponsors and collaborators...



ARIZONA-SONORA
DESERT
MUSEUM



The Cornell Lab
of Ornithology



neon



THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

FRESHWATER SOCIETY

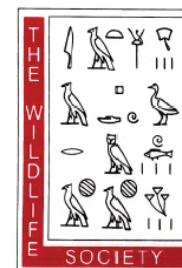
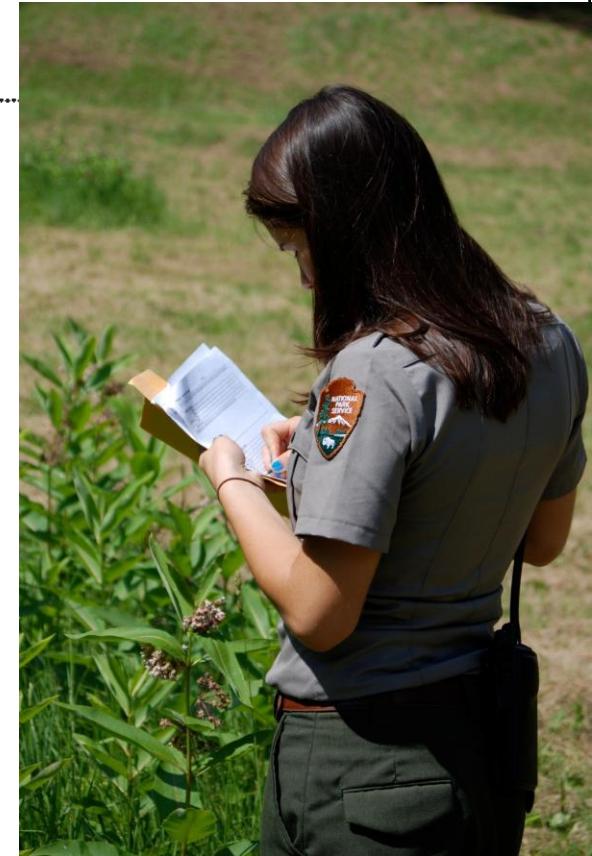
Arbor Day Foundation™



Observing the Rhythms of Nature

Monitoring Phenology in the Northeast Temperate Network

- Link I & M, Research Learning Centers, staff and volunteers
- Monitor phenology at 13 NPS units
- Test and evaluate multiple methods
- Develop SOPs and full NPS Protocol
- Expand to include regional partners





The California Phenology Project

Tracking nature's pulse to assess climate change responses across California landscapes and national parks.

- Develop framework for network
- Monitoring at all 19 NPS units
- Formalize species selection process
- Collaboration to develop protocols
- Education and outreach tools
- Engage volunteers in data collection
- Ensure data stewardship
- Document legacy phenology datasets
- Expand to include regional partners





HOME



FAQS



CONTACT US



NATURE'S NOTEBOOK



Taking the Pulse of Our Planet



Log In

ABOUT

PARTICIPATE

RESOURCES

EDUCATION

RESULTS

ARCHIVE

Search Site

search



western columbine

[View All Species](#)

Join Us!

We are looking for volunteers to help us monitor plant and animal species found across the United States. Click "Natures Notebook" to join us!



Visualization Tools

USA National Phenology Network

The USA National Phenology Network brings together citizen scientists, government agencies, non-profit groups, educators and students of all ages to monitor the impacts of climate change on plants and animals in the United States. The network harnesses the power of people and the Internet to collect and share information, providing researchers with far more data than they could collect alone.

[Learn more about us](#)

USA-NPN News

Phenology Feed

Join the Conversation

- Dynamic Visualizations Now Available
- Leaderboards [See Top Observers & Top Species Observed](#)
- Explore Local and Regional Phenology-Oriented Groups
- Live phenology data now available
- Phenology and USA-NPN highlighted in agency and White House reports
- Recent Media Reports

www.usanpn.org

What is Phenology?

Phenology refers to recurring plant and animal life cycle stages, or phenophases, such as leafing and flowering, maturation of agricultural plants, emergence of insects, and migration of birds. [More](#).

Geographic Affiliates



Explore local and regional phenology-oriented groups.

Top Observers This Week

1	Christopher@MN	324
2	Kelly@KY	44
3	Kathleen@AZ	40
4	nancy@OH	24
5	Lisa@MO	24

[See all leaderboards.](#)